IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS MIDLAND-ODESSA DIVISION

TARA J. GONZALES,	§	CIVIL ACTION NUMBER
	§	
PLAINTIFF,	§	
	§	
V.	§	7:23-CV-20
	§	
ODESSA COLLEGE AND	§	
DR. GREGORY D. WILLIAMS,	§	
	§	
DEFENDANTS.	§	JURY DEMANDED

PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT

TO THE HONORABLE U.S. DISTRICT COURT:

PLAINTIFF TARA J. GONZALES ("Plaintiff") files this Complaint and would respectfully show the Court as follows:

PARTIES

- 1. Plaintiff is an individual who currently resides in Ector County, Texas.
- 2. **DEFENDANT ODESSA COLLEGE ("Defendant")** is a public junior college located in Ector County, Texas. Defendant may be served through its President, Gregory D. Williams, 201 West University, Odessa, Texas, 79764, or wherever he may be found.
- 3. **DEFENDANT DR. GREGORY D. WILLIAMS ("Defendant Williams")** is an individual who may be served at his place of business, 201 West University, Odessa, Texas, 79764, or wherever he may be found. He is sued individually and in his official capacity as President of Odessa College.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 4. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1343, this Court has federal question jurisdiction because the action arises under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (Title VII) and Section 1981 of the Civil Rights Act of 1866 (Section 1981).
- 5. Venue is proper in the U.S. District Court for the Western District of Texas pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because the unlawful practices alleged below were committed therein.

EXHAUSTION OF ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES

- 6. Plaintiff timely filed a Charge of Discrimination with the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC).
 - 7. Plaintiff timely filed an amended Charge of Discrimination with EEOC.
- 8. Plaintiff received a Notice of Right to Sue (NRTS) from the EEOC on or about October 31, 2022. Plaintiff filed this suit within ninety (90) days. A true and correct copy of the NRTS is attached as Exhibit A.

CONDITIONS PRECEDENT

9. All conditions precedent have been performed or have occurred.

FACTS

- 10. Employers must maintain a work environment that is free of discrimination and harassment.
- 11. Employers must refrain from making employment decisions based on a person's race, national origin, or sexual orientation.
- 12. Employers must prevent retaliation against employees who file grievances or engage in protected activities in accordance with the employers' own rules and guidelines.
 - 13. Defendant is a public junior college.

- 14. Plaintiff is an educator, trainer, mentor, and Certified Life Coach who obtained a master's degree in Clinical Psychology from the University of Texas Permian Basin while also completing coursework through the University of Pennsylvania Law School, Harvard Law School, and Harvard University.
 - 15. Plaintiff is a Hispanic woman of mixed-race descent who is bisexual.
- 16. Defendant hires Plaintiff in September of 2019 as a full-time Instructor of Psychology, starting at the beginning of the Fall II term on a prorated 9-month faculty contract.
 - 17. Defendant renews Plaintiff's contract for 2020-21.
- 18. Defendant renews Plaintiff's contract for 2021-22. The contracts says that Plaintiff can only be terminated for good cause and/or in accordance with Board Policy.
 - 19. Defendant observes modified operations during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 20. During this time, Plaintiff's girlfriend goes to campus with her occasionally and is seen by other faculty members in the Psychology Department.
 - 21. Defendant returns to full operations and its standard procedures for Fall 2021.
- 22. Plaintiff teaches approximately 48 courses in two-and-a-half years. Prior to June of 2021, Plaintiff had never been informed of any complaints about her.
- 23. Plaintiff performs her duties as a college professor proficiently, efficiently, and competently. Plaintiff is in demand as an educator among Odessa College students and enrollees.
- 24. On or around August 23, 2021, Plaintiff walks into one of her scheduled classes only to find that it had been reassigned to a non-Hispanic, straight faculty member.
- 25. Plaintiff asks Department Head Tonia Compton about the schedule change. Compton tells her it is to accommodate adjuncts. As a full-time faculty member, Plaintiff should have priority over adjuncts.

3

- 26. Plaintiff explains the embarrassment and undue hours of work caused by the "oversight" and requests to be included in future scheduling discussions. Compton agrees.
- 27. On September 30, 2021, Faculty member Eric Baker observed Plaintiff's on-line Psychology 2301 class and found it to meet expectations in every aspect.
- 28. After Tonia Compton becomes Chair of the Department of Social and Behavioral Sciences, Plaintiff is subjected to a hostile work environment and is treated differently than non-Hispanic/non-bisexual faculty members, including but not limited to being subjected to a higher level of scrutiny and double standards.
- 29. On October 29, 2021, Compton sends Plaintiff the upcoming Spring schedule. It was prepared without Plaintiff's input and was the exact opposite of the schedule that she requested.
- 30. On November 10, 2021, Defendant gives Plaintiff three progressive discipline forms, which were all trivial and/or bogus.
 - a. Dean Pervis Evans writes Plaintiff up for "attendance" because Dr. Compton claimed that she was not in her office on November 4, 2021, as of 9:57 am.
 Plaintiff's office hours do not start until 11:00 am.
 - b. Dean Pervis Evans writes Plaintiff up for not having an "outside employment form" on file "based on her outside employment of owning her own business."
 Plaintiff engages in volunteer counseling hours and is not employed by anyone else.
 - c. Dean Pervis Evans writes Plaintiff up for allegedly being out of compliance with her web course.

Plaintiff had some technical issues with IT that were addressed, and other professors have the same issues that Plaintiff is written up for.

- 31. Plaintiff does not want to sign the write-ups because she believes them to be false. Plaintiff is not one to go against authority. She begins to cry in the presence of HR Manager Lindsay Bryant. She tells Bryant that this is a witch hunt.
 - 32. Plaintiff makes a complaint to HR on November 11, 2021.
- 33. On November 12, 2021, HR Manager Lindsay Bryant storms into Plaintiff's office and shouts that she does not have time for this, and Plaintiff should be in HR. Bryant acts in an aggressive manner and Plaintiff tells her she is making Plaintiff feel uncomfortable and unsafe.
- 34. Plaintiff takes out her phone and asks Bryant for permission to record. Bryant agrees, and Plaintiff follows her back to HR.
- 35. Once in the HR Department, Lindsay presents Plaintiff with another write up from Dean Pervis Evans. This one is for requesting HR to advertise and post for a research assistant position without approval.
- 36. Department Head Compton had given Plaintiff verbal instructions to submit the research assistant job description.
 - 37. Defendant also puts Plaintiff on suspension on November 12, 2021.
- 38. Defendant's HR Department says that it completed an investigation and found no discrimination on November 17, 2021. The same day, Defendant gives Plaintiff a notice of intent to terminate her contract mid-term.
- 39. Also, on November 17, 2021, Defendant writes Plaintiff up again for failing to communicate with a student even though she had been placed on suspension.

- 40. Plaintiff follows up with a more detailed complaint on the "Unresolved Grievance Form" on November 23, 2021, stating that she was being targeted due to her ethnic minority status, and that she wants to be treated fairly and equally due to her race, gender, and sexuality.
- 41. On November 29, 2021, Defendant acknowledges her appeal and sets an appeal hearing for December 8, 2021.
- 42. The hearing date gives Plaintiff less than the 10-college-business-days' notice required by DGBA (LOCAL).
- 43. Defendant denies Plaintiff's request for a reset of the hearing date so she can obtain legal counsel.
- 44. Defendant proceeds to terminate Plaintiff's contract mid-term on December 8, 2021.
 - 45. Defendant Williams participates in and approves this process.

COUNT ONE - TITLE VII - RACE/NATIONAL ORIGIN DISCRIMINATION

- 46. Plaintiff incorporates by reference and re-alleges all of the foregoing and further alleges as follows:
- 47. Plaintiff is an employee within the meaning of Title VII and belongs to a class protected under the statute, namely she is Hispanic of mixed race descent. *See* 42 U.S.C. §2000e-5(f).
- 48. Defendant is an employer within the meaning of Title VII. See 42 U.S.C. \$2000e(b).
- 49. Defendant intentionally discriminated against Plaintiff by terminating her employment because of her race/national origin.

6

- 50. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's conduct, Plaintiff suffered damages. Defendant's conduct was willful and justifies an award of punitive damages.
- 51. To the extent that Defendant contends that Plaintiff was fired for a legitimate non-discriminatory reason, said reason is a mere pretext for discrimination.

COUNT TWO – SECTIONS 1983/1981 RACE/ETHNICITY DISCRIMINATION AND RETALIATION

- 52. Plaintiff incorporates by reference and re-alleges all of the foregoing and further alleges as follows:
- 53. Defendant and/or Defendant Williams discriminated and/or retaliated against Plaintiff in violation of the Civil Rights Act of 1866, 42 U.S.C. § 1981 ("Section 1981"), made actionable through the Civil Rights Act of 1871, 42 U.S.C. § 1983 ("Section 1983"). This constitutes a violation of equal protection.
- 54. Section 1981 prohibits race discrimination and retaliation in the making and enforcing of contracts, including the making, performance, modification, and termination of contracts, and the enjoyment of all benefits, privileges, and conditions of the contractual relationship.
- 55. Defendant intentionally discriminated against Plaintiff because of her race and/or ethnicity in violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1981 by unlawfully terminating her contract. Plaintiff engaged in protected activity by making a discrimination complaint, participating in a discrimination investigation, and opposing discriminatory practices by Defendant. Plaintiff suffered a materially adverse employment action when she was suspended and/or terminated. There is a causal connection between Plaintiff's protected activity and Defendant's unlawful employment practices. Plaintiff suffered damages as a result of Defendant's conduct.

7

- 56. As a result of actions taken by Defendant and its employees acting in the course and scope of their employment, Defendant has discriminated against Plaintiff and retaliated against her by terminating her.
- 57. Defendant Williams is liable in his individual and official capacity pursuant to Section 1983.

COUNT TWO - TITLE VII - SEX (SEXUAL ORIENTATION) DISCRIMINATION

- 58. Plaintiff incorporates by reference and re-alleges all of the foregoing and further alleges as follows:
- 59. Plaintiff is an employee within the meaning of Title VII and belongs to a class protected under the statute, namely she is a bisexual female. *See* 42 U.S.C. §2000e-5(f).
- 60. Defendant is an employer within the meaning of Title VII. See 42 U.S.C. §2000e(b).
- 61. Defendant intentionally discriminated against Plaintiff by terminating her employment because of her sexual orientation, which is a form of sex discrimination prohibited by Title VII.
- 62. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's conduct, Plaintiff suffered damages. Defendant's conduct was willful and justifies an award of punitive damages.
- 63. To the extent that Defendant contends that Plaintiff was fired for a legitimate nondiscriminatory reason, said reason is a mere pretext for discrimination.

COUNT THREE – TITLE VII - RETALIATION

64. Plaintiff incorporates by reference and re-alleges all of the foregoing and further alleges as follows:

- 65. Plaintiff is an employee within the meaning of Title VII and belongs to a class protected under the statute, namely she is female. *See* 42 U.S.C. §2000e-5(f).
- 66. Defendant is an employer within the meaning of Title VII. See 42 U.S.C. §2000e(b).
- 67. Plaintiff engaged in protected activity by making a discrimination complaint, participating in a discrimination investigation, and opposing discriminatory practices by Defendant. Plaintiff suffered a materially adverse employment action when she was suspended and/or terminated. There is a causal connection between Plaintiff's protected activity and Defendant's unlawful employment practices. Plaintiff suffered damages as a result of Defendant's conduct.
- 68. To the extent that Defendant contends that Plaintiff was fired for a legitimate non-discriminatory reason, said reason is a mere pretext for discrimination.
- 69. As a result of actions taken by Defendant and its employees acting in the course and scope of their employment, Defendant has discriminated against Plaintiff and retaliated against her by terminating her.

<u>INTERSECTIONAL DISCRIMINATION</u>

70. Alternatively, Defendant has discriminated against Plaintiff on the basis of the combination of two or more protected traits, namely, Defendant discriminated against Plaintiff because she is a bisexual, multiracial, Hispanic woman.

DAMAGES

71. Plaintiff was discharged from employment. She has diligently sought other employment but appears to have been "blackballed" by other institutions of higher education in the area. Plaintiff seeks compensation for all back pay and lost wages and benefits. Plaintiff

suffered damages to her pension and retirement benefits. Reinstatement to Plaintiff's previous position is not feasible. Therefore, Plaintiff seeks an award of front pay and future lost wages and benefits. Plaintiff suffered mental anguish and emotional distress. Plaintiff has suffered injury to her reputation as alleged above. Plaintiff is entitled to exemplary damages because Defendant acted with malice and/or reckless indifference to Plaintiff's federally protected rights.

INTEREST

72. Plaintiff is entitled to prejudgment and post judgment interest at the highest lawful rate.

ATTORNEY'S FEES

73. Plaintiff was forced to engage counsel to protect her rights. Plaintiff is entitled to an award of reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

JURY TRIAL DEMAND

74. Plaintiff demands a jury trial.

Respectfully submitted,

By: /s/ Holly B. Williams

Holly B. Williams Texas Bar No. 00788674

WILLIAMS LAW FIRM, P. C.

1209 W Texas Ave Midland, TX 79701-6173 432-682-7800 432-682-1112 (fax) holly@williamslawpc.com

ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF TARA J. GONZALES

U.S. EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION

El Paso Area Office 100 N. Stanton Street, Suite 600 El Paso, TX 79901 (800) 669-4000

Website: www.eeoc.gov

DETERMINATION AND NOTICE OF RIGHTS

(This Notice replaces EEOC FORMS 161 & 161-A)

Issued On: 10/31/2022

To: Ms. Tara J. Gonzales 913 Jeter Ave. Odessa, TX 79761

Charge No: 453-2022-00146

EEOC Representative and email: Jessie Moreno

Federal Investigator jessie.moreno@eeoc.gov

DETERMINATION OF CHARGE

The EEOC issues the following determination: The EEOC will not proceed further with its investigation and makes no determination about whether further investigation would establish violations of the statute. This does not mean the claims have no merit. This determination does not certify that the respondent is in compliance with the statutes. The EEOC makes no finding as to the merits of any other issues that might be construed as having been raised by this charge.

NOTICE OF YOUR RIGHT TO SUE

This is official notice from the EEOC of the dismissal of your charge and of your right to sue. If you choose to file a lawsuit against the respondent(s) on this charge under federal law in federal or state court, your lawsuit must be filed WITHIN 90 DAYS of your receipt of this notice. Receipt generally occurs on the date that you (or your representative) view this document. You should keep a record of the date you received this notice. Your right to sue based on this charge will be lost if you do not file a lawsuit in court within 90 days. (The time limit for filing a lawsuit based on a claim under state law may be different.)

If you file a lawsuit based on this charge, please sign-in to the EEOC Public Portal and upload the court complaint to charge 453-2022-00146.

On behalf of the Commission,

Digitally Signed By: Travis M. Nicholson 10/31/2022

Travis M. Nicholson District Director Cc: Ken Zartner

Odessa College

201 W, University Blvd., Adm 203

Odessa, TX 79764

Lindsey Bryant Odessa College 201 W. University Blvd., Adm-104f Odessa, TX 79764

Holly B Williams Williams Law Firm, P.C. 1209 W. Texas Ave. Midland, TX 79701

Please retain this notice for your records.